

# 2014-2015 Course Learning Targets

## **Unit 1: Beat the Basics**

### *Topic 1: Signed Numbers and Order of Operations*

*Learning Target 1: Be able to perform mathematical operations with positive and negative numbers.*

*Learning Target 2: Be able to simplify multistep expressions using order of operations*

### *Topic 2: Fractions*

*Learning Target 1: simplify improper fractions*

*Learning Target 2: perform all mathematical operations with fractions*

*Learning Target 3: complete problem solving that involves fractions.*

### *Topic 3: Decimals and Percents*

*Learning Target 1: perform mathematical operations with decimals*

*Learning Target 2: convert decimals to percents and visa versa*

*Learning Target 3: complete problem solving that involves decimals and percents*

### *Topic 4: Rates*

*Learning Target 1: Solve basic problems using the formula:  $D = RT$*

*Learning Target 2: Do basic value and rate conversions using any method.*

## **Unit 2: Solving Equations**

### *Topic 1 Solving Equations:*

*Learning Target 1: Be able to solve any equation of one variable*

- *Combining like terms*
- *Variables on both sides of the equals sign*
- *Cross multiplication*
- *Distribution*
- *Equations with fractions*

*Learning Target 2: Be able to identify the difference between algebraic expressions and equations*

*Topic 2: Modeling Equations:*

*Learning Target 1: Write and solve an equation that models a realistic situation.*

*Learning Target 2: Interpret a given model.*

*Topic 3: Properties:*

*Learning Target 1: Identify and use the properties of real numbers using integers and variables.*

*Topic 4: Literal Equations*

*Learning Target 1: Algebraically manipulate formulas to isolate a stated variable*

### **Unit 3: Linear Functions**

*Topic 1: Graphing Lines and Slope:*

*Learning Target 1: Graph a line given two points on the line*

*Learning Target 2: Graph a line given one point and the slope of the line.*

*Learning Target 3: Graph a line given the equation of the line in slope –intercept form.*

*Learning Target 4: Graph a line given the equation not in slope intercept form.*

*Learning Target 5: Find the slope of the line given the graph of the line.*

*Learning Target 6: Find the slope of the line given two points.*

*Learning Target 7: Graph lines using  $y$  and  $f(x)$  forms*

*Topic 2: Writing the equations of Lines:*

*Learning Target 1: Write the equation of the line given its graph.*

*Learning Target 2: Write the equation of the line given one point and the slope of the line.*

*Learning Target 3: Write the equation of the line given two points on the line.*

*Learning Target 4: Write the equation of the line given the equation not in slope intercept form.*

*Learning Target 5: Write the equation of a line given the formula of a parallel or perpendicular line.*

*Learning Targets 6: Be able to write equation using  $y =$  and  $f(x)$  notation*

### *Topic 3: Linear Functions and Modeling*

*Learning Target 1: Create a function table with  $f(x)$  and  $x$  notation from a graph or equation*

*Learning Target 2: Understand the connection between  $f(x)$  and  $x$  and the domain and range of a function*

*Learning Target 3: Make inferences and connections given a linear model*

## **Unit 4: Inequalities**

### *Topic 1: One Variable Inequalities*

*Learning Target 1: solve and graph one variable inequalities*

*Learning Target 2: Solve and graph one variable compound inequalities*

*Learning Target 3: write inequalities given the graph one any one variable inequality*

*Learning Target 4: decide if a value is part of the solution.*

### *Topic 2: Two Variable Inequalities*

*Learning Target 1: solve two variable inequalities for slope intercept form and graph the solution*

*Learning Target 2: write the equation given the solution of a two variable inequality*

*Learning Target 3: Decide if a point is part of the solution (algebraically or graphically) or answer questions on the domain and range of a function.*

*Learning Target 4: Complete problems using  $y$  or  $f(x)$  notation*

### *Topic 3: Modeling with Inequalities*

*Learning Target 1: write an inequality that models a given situation*

*Learning Target 2: be able to interpret an inequality model – equation or graph*

## **Unit 5: Linear Systems of Equations and Inequalities**

### *Topic 1: Solving Systems of Equations*

*Learning Target 1: solve a system of equations using substitution*

*Learning Target 2: solve a system of equation using elimination*

*Learning Target 3: decide which method of solving is more appropriate*

*Learning Target 4: Solve any system using  $y$  or  $f(x)$  notation and transfer a solution into  $x$  and  $f(x)$  notation.*

### *Topic 2: Graph Linear Systems*

*Learning Target 1: Graph a system of equations and identify the solution*

*Learning Target 2: understand the connection between the points of intersection and the solution of the system.*

*Learning Target 3: Find the solution of a linear system using a graphing calculator*

*Learning target 4: graph a system of linear inequalities and identify the solution*

### *Topic 3: Modeling with Systems*

*Learning Target 1: create a model of linear equations that models a given situation*

*Learning Target 2: Use a given model to answer questions about a situation*

## **Unit 6: Exponents and Radicals**

### *Topic 1: Exponent Laws*

*Learning Target 1: Use the 5 exponent laws to simplify multistep exponential expressions*

### *Topic 2: Exponential Growth and Decay*

*Learning Target 1: Use the growth/decay formula to solve problems.*

*Learning Target 2: Graph exponential growth and decay function using function notation.*

*Learning Target 3: Describe the domain and range of an exponential function*

### *Topic 3: Numerical Radicals*

*Learning Target 1: Approximate the value of a radical.*

*Learning Target 2: Simplify numeric radicals*

*Learning Target 3: Accurately add, subtract, multiply and divide numeric radicals*

*Topic 4: Algebraic Radicals*

*Learning Target 1: Simplify Algebraic Radicals*

*Topic 5: Graph radical function and describe the domain and range*

*Topic 6: Understand the connection between exponents and radicals*

### **Unit 7: Polynomials**

*Topic 1: Polynomials*

*Learning Target 1: Name polynomials by the number of terms and degree*

*Learning Target 2: Add and subtract polynomials*

*Learning Target 3: Multiply and Divide polynomials*

### **Unit 8: Factoring**

*Topic 1: Factoring Methods*

*Learning Target 1: Factor polynomials that have a greatest common factor (gcf)*

*Learning Target 2: Factor quadratic trinomials (diamond, dots and hat tricks)*

*Learning Target 3: Factor polynomials with multiple factors (two step factoring)*

*Learning Target 4: Use factoring to solve problems*

### **Unit 9: Quadratic Functions**

*Topic 1: Solving Quadratics*

*Learning Target 1: find the solutions of a quadratic equation algebraically by factoring*

*Learning Target 2: find the solutions of a quadratic using the quadratic formula*

*Learning Target 3: find the solutions of a quadratic by completing the square*

*Topic 2: Graphing Quadratics*

*Learning Target 1: graph a quadratic in a graphing calculator and transfer it to paper*

*Learning Target 2: Identify the vertex of a quadratic algebraically*

*Learning Target 3: Identify the axis of symmetry of a quadratic algebraically*

*Learning Target 4: Identify the roots/zeros of a quadratic algebraically*

*Learning Target 5: Understand the relationship between the a value of a quadratic and the shape of the graph*

*Learning Target 6: Identify the extrema of quadratic functions*

**Topic 3: Interpreting Quadratic Functions**

*Learning Target 1: create and use a function table using  $f(x)$  notation*

*Learning Target 2: identify key features of a quadratic function from a verbal/written explanation*

*Learning Target 3: identify and interpret the domain and range of a quadratic function*

*Learning Target 4: identify and interpret shift and shape changes of a quadratic function based upon verbal and numerical information*

**Unit 10: Data Analysis**

**Topic 1: Histograms:**

*Learning Target 1: Construct a histogram given a data set*

*Learning Target 2: Construct a cumulative frequency histogram given a data set*

*Learning Target 3: Analyze a histogram and answer questions about it.*

**Topic 2: Scatterplots/Dot Plots:**

*Learning Target 1: Construct a scatterplot given a data set.*

*Learning Target 2: Analyze a scatterplot and answer questions about it.*

*Learning Target 3: Properly use an appropriate scale or a break in scale.*

*Learning Target 4: Construct a Line of Best fit given a scatter plot and use it to predict data*

*Learning Target 5: Using a calculator, compute and interpret the correlation coefficient for the Line of Best Fit*

*Topic 3: Measure of Central Tendency*

*Learning Target 1: Find the 4 Measure of Central Tendency given a data set.*

*Learning Target 2: Determine the best MCT given a data set*

*Learning Target 3: Analyze and answer questions about the MCT of a shifted data set.*

*Learning Target 4: Determine how outliers influence a data set and its MCT*

*Topic 4: Box and Whisker Plots/Box Plots:*

*Learning Target 1: Find the 5 Number summary for a data set*

*Learning Target 2: Use the 5#S to construct a Box and Whisker Plot for a data set.*

*Learning Target 3: Analyze and answer question from a Box and Whisker Plot.*

*Topic 5: Data:*

*Learning Target 1: Identify and produce data sets that are Univariate or Bivariate and quantitative or qualitative*

*Learning Target 2: Identify or produce bias survey methods or survey questions*

*Learning Target 3: Analyze and answer questions from a data table.*

*Learning Target 4: Distinguish between correlation and causation*

**Unit 11: Rational Functions**

*Topic 1: Algebraic Fractions*

*Learning Target 1: evaluate an algebraic fraction for a given value*

*Learning Target 2: find the excluded values*

*Learning Target 3: simplify an algebraic fraction by factoring and canceling*

*Learning Target 4: Multiply and Divide algebraic fractions*

**Unit 12: Operations with Functions**

*Topic 1: Absolute Value Functions*

*Learning Target 1: create a function table for an absolute value function*

*Learning Target 2: graph an absolute value function*

*Topic 2: Families of Functions*

*Learning Target 1: Know and identify the families of functions by name, graph and equation.*

*Learning Target 2: Identify a function from a table of values*

*Learning Target 3: identify and interpret the domain and range of a quadratic function*

*Topic 3: Shifts in Functions*

*Learning Target 1: identify and interpret shift and shape changes of a function based upon numerical information*

*Learning Target 2: identify and interpret shift and shape changes of a function based upon verbal information*

*Topic 4: Solving Systems of Functions*

*Learning Target 1: algebraically find the solution(s) of a system of two functions*

*Learning Target 2: graphically find the solution(s) of a system of two functions using technology*

*Topic 5: Piecewise Functions*

*Learning Target 1: graph a piecewise function*

*Learning Target 2: construct a piecewise function from verbal information*

*Learning Target 3: interpret a piecewise function within a context*